BACK COVER

COVER

Psychosocial Screening of Adolescent Girls Actual Size

Final size: Folded 4x8 inches, Flat 8x8 inches



SUICIDE AND DEPRESSION

Ask about prevalence of sadness, boredom, crying, lack of sleep.

• Have you thought a lot about hurting yourself or someone else?

PRAISE RESILIENCY INDICATORS such as being substance-free and having a good confidante, coping skills, and no personal or family history of suicide.

SAFETY

Assess for safety orientation vs. history of violence in home and/or school, and ask if patient has ever had any serious injuries or been physically or sexually abused.

- Do you always wear a seatbelt in the car?
- Have you ever ridden with a driver who was drunk or high? When? How often?
- Is anyone hurting you?

PRAISE RESILIENCY INDICATORS like use of seat belts and helmets, good conflict resolution skills, living substance-free and refusing to ride with a driver who is drunk or high.

CONCLUDING THE INTERVIEW

- Identify strengths and potential
- Express any concerns
- Discuss follow-up interventions as needed.

Psychosocial Screening of Adolescent Girls:
A Strengths-Based Approach

At puberty, psychosocial screening is as important as the physical exam.

BEFORE YOU START

- See patient alone and assure confidentiality
- Start with innocuous questions
- Address patient's complaints first
- **PRAISE PATIENT** for significant accomplishments or avoiding risks at a difficult time in her life.

SOURCE Adapted from John Goldenring, David Rosen. Getting into adolescent heads: An essential update. Contemporary Pediatrics January 2004; 21:64.

COMPILED AND EDITED by the Women's Health Council of RI, May 2012

INSIDE



THE HOME ENVIRONMENT

Ask patient with whom they live and if they have their own room

- To whom can you talk at home?
- Have you moved recently? Is there anyone new in your home?

PRAISE RESILIENCY INDICATORS such as being responsible for chores, caring for siblings, and overcoming past difficulties.

EDUCATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Inquire about patient's favorite subjects, grades and any recent changes

- What are your future education/employment plans/goals?
- Are you working? Where? How often??

PRAISE RESILIENCY INDICATORS such as above-average grades, school loyalty, employment (less than 20 hrs/wk) and overcoming past study problems.

EATING AND BODY IMAGE

Evaluate self-image by asking what patient does and doesn't like about her body and what she thinks a healthy diet would be.

- Have you dieted in the last year? How? How often?
- How else do you try to manage your weight?

PRAISE RESILIENCY INDICATORS like a healthy body image, regular exercise and awareness of good food choices.

ACTIVITIES

Ask about group activities with family and friends, church and/or club groups.

- What do you and your friends/family do for fun?
- What sports or other activities to you do regularly?

PRAISE RESILIENCY INDICATORS such as strong participation in school activities, evidence of peer leadership and spiritual affiliation.

DRUGS

Determine if there is a history of alcohol, drug or tobacco use, past or present.

- Do your friends or anyone in your family/ use tobacco? Alcohol? Other drugs?
- Do you use tobacco? Alcohol? Other drugs?

PRAISE RESILIENCY INDICATORS like the pledge to abstain and evidence of refusal skills.

SEXUALITY

Ask if there have been romantic and/or sexual relationships, and with whom.

- Are your sexual activities enjoyable?
- What does the term "safer sex" mean to you?

PRAISE RESILIENCY INDICATORS including abstinence pledge, refusal skills and consistently responsible sexual behavior.